

Causes of the Reformation

* 100 Years War and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Clergy was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Busy with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ affairs – not doing spiritual work
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Advances which contradicted the Catholic Church
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – paying $$ for a pardon of sins or reward for good behavior

Catholic Church Hierarchy

Early Calls for Church Reform

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of England: translates the Bible into English
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Bohemia: Church services in the vernacular
* Both taught that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had more authority than church leaders
* Huss was burned at the stake, Wycliffe was given a posthumous “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

Renaissance Ideas

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Christian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to spread ideas

What was the Protestant Reformation?

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ = someone who *protested* against the Catholic Church
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ = when people demand changes
* Established the idea that all free \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had a right to protection of the law.

Martin Luther

* German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who was dissatisfied with the church and believed:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ saves people, not good works
  + Ultimate authority for Christians is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + No one is more important in God’s eyes; all humans are = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Luther’s Issues With the Church

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a friar) was selling indulgences: certificates that take away sins
* Merchants want \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (lending $ and charging interest – Catholic Church says usury is wrong)
* Absolute \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of & wealth of the Church
* Domination of Church by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (angered Germans and English)

Luther’s 95 Theses

* A list of things he thought were wrong with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Luther criticized:
  + The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power
  + The church’s extreme wealth
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Posted on Church doors in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Germany (1517)
* Gutenberg’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spread it quickly
* Gained support from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and criticism from Church

Martin Luther’s Main Teachings

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by faith alone
* Teaching based on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* All people are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before God

Pope Leo X Medici

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during the height of church corruption
* 1520 Pope Leo X ordered Luther to give up his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Luther burned the order and was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The Holy Roman Emperor

* Charles V summoned Luther to trial in the town of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Created the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Luther declared an outlaw and heretic
* New religious group formed- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Protestant Reaction

* Peasants want an end to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and revolt in 1524
* Luther does not support the revolt and the princes of Germany \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 100,000 people

Lutherans and Catholics at War

* Northern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ princes supported Luther
* Other princes agree to join \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against them
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ declared war against Protestants
* 1555- Peace of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - religion of each German state would be decided by its ruler

King Henry VIII

* Began reign as a devout \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* He and his wife (Catherine of Aragon) had a daughter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but no male heir
* Convinced that Catherine could no longer have children, Henry wanted a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The Pope could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (set aside) a marriage, but refused
* Henry called on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to pass laws ending Pope’s power in England and legalize his divorce
* In 1534, Henry breaks from the Catholic Church and declared himself head of the Church Of England

Queen Elizabeth I

* Daughter of Henry VIII and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Combined \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ styles w/Protestant teaching to please both religions
* Elizabeth I makes the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Church the official church of all of Great Britain

John Calvin

* His ideas hit the Church with a: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ -God chooses who goes to heaven, you don’t get there by good works
* Our \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lives will reveal if we’re chosen by God to go to heaven or hell
* Work ethic, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ life that honors God

Predestination

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ believed in:
* Salvation through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* At birth it is decided if you will go to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or hell

Calvinism

* Started in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ went to Geneva, Switzerland and led the city
* He believed the ideal government was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (government controlled by religious leaders)

John Knox

* He visited \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Geneva and liked his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* He returned to his native \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and his followers were called Presbyterians

The Anabaptists

* Another Christian group to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Anabaptist = “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
* Believed only people who were old enough to decide to be Christian should be baptized
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ across Europe