

Chapter 4 Study Guide

Industry: Mankind's Use of God's Resources

I. Primary Industries take materials from the earth that are needed for food, clothes and shelter.

List the four primary industries.

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. _____ | 3. _____ |
| 2. _____ | 4. _____ |

A. Agriculture:

How did Adam learn to garden? _____

What affects land use? _____

1. Farming

Providing just enough food for your family is called? _____

What is a cash crop? _____

What happened after people started to engage in commercial farming? _____

What are some of the challenges that farmers have to face?(list 5)

2. Animal Husbandry

Subsistence husbandry is known as _____

What is another method of animal husbandry called and who developed it?

B. Fishing and Forestry

What do fishing, forestry and mining all do? _____

1. Fishing

Seafood is the world's _____ largest commodity.

What two varieties are essential to the seafood industry? _____

Seafood is obtained either by _____ or _____

Who is the largest producer of fish? _____

2. Forestry

List the 6 different parts of a tree and list at least two things that are made from each

a. _____

b. _____

c. _____

d. _____

e. _____

f. _____

C. Mining

1. Metals

Metal is the most important type of mineral because of 4 useful properties, list them:

_____, _____, _____ and _____

Name the three types of metals and give examples of each:

a. _____ metals; _____

b. _____ metals; _____

c. _____ metals _____

2. Non-metal Minerals

List at least two common non-metal minerals and tell how they are used.

3. Fossil Fuel is the _____ of living things.

List three common fossil fuels and how they are used.

II. Secondary Industries

How are secondary industries different from primary industries? _____

Name the two types of secondary industries:

A. _____

B. _____

When did the Industrial Revolution take place? _____

During the "second revolution" the combined application of science to industry created was known as _____, which allowed factories to be located anywhere.

What are non-durable goods? _____

What are durable goods? _____

II. Tertiary Industries are also known as _____ industries.

Primary and secondary industries produce _____

Tertiary industries provide _____, which are intangible (cannot be seen or touched)

According to the U.S. Department of Labor , what are the five categories of service jobs (write the answers on the lines provided):

A. _____
1. Utilities includes: _____, _____, _____, _____,

Utilities are usually owned by the _____.

2. Transportation includes: _____, _____ and _____

Communication is a form of transportation.

Two main forms of media are _____ and _____

B. _____

C. _____

D. _____

E. _____

III. The Wealth of Nations

Economics is _____

A. Who Makes the Choices?

Explain how the three types of economies work:

1. Capitalism: _____

2. Socialism _____

3. Communism _____

4. Mixed _____

Wealth is the ability to _____ new things

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is _____

Per capita GDP measures _____

Explain why it is good for a country to have a good distribution of wealth and division of labor.

Trade Wars

Tariff _____

Embargo _____